

ACTING POLICE AND CRIME COMMISSIONER

PRECEPT SURVEY REPORT

January 2020

agree property government s seen police officer patrolling go certainly Say happened must local community Visibility meetings keep seem think speeding Village see police streets questions given services survey support police road feel force council tax maintained numbers criminals people

Office of the Police and Crime Commissioner

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1. Introduction

- 1. The Policing Protocol Order 2011, which came into force on January 16th 2012, states that "the Police and Crime Commissioner is the recipient of all funding, including the government grant and precept and other sources of income, related to policing and crime reduction and all funding for a force must come via the Commissioner".
- 1.2 Section 62 of the Police Reform and Social Responsibility Act 2011 provides that all of the functions of a Police and Crime Commissioner are exercisable by an Acting Commissioner, apart from issuing or varying a Police and Crime Plan.
- 1.3 In Cambridgeshire, police funding comes from three main sources.
 - Central government grant
 - Local council tax (precept)
 - Other grants to support victims of crime
- 1.4 The Police and Crime Commissioner has a statutory duty to set the precept for the Cambridgeshire force area, allowing him to decide the budget and allocate assets and funds to the Chief Constable for the coming financial year.
- 1.5 The Acting Commissioner has committed to engaging with the public regarding the precept decision-making processes. A public survey was undertaken in line with this commitment.
- 1.6 This document sets out the actions taken by the Office of the Police and Crime Commissioner in light of this commitment and analyses the public response to the survey.
- 1.7 On 22nd January, 2020, the Government settlement included an ability for Police and Crime Commissioners to increase the policing part of council tax to £10 per year (or 83p per month) in 2020/21 (based on a Band D property).
- 1.8 Along with other documents relating to the precept increase, this document was published on the Acting Police and Crime Commissioner's website at https://www.cambridgeshire-pcc.gov.uk/get-involved/.

2. Outline of the survey

- 2.1 The public survey was undertaken by the Office of the Police and Crime Commissioner (OPCC), on behalf of the Acting Cambridgeshire Police and Crime Commissioner.
- 2.2 Due to a delay caused by the 2019 General Election, the OPCC did not receive an indication from Government on a settlement figure, nor any decision indicating how much the policing part of the precept could be raised until after the survey was launched.

2.3 The survey informed participants that the Acting Police and Crime Commissioner would seek to follow precept guidance when published by Government.

2.4 The multiple choice questions presented to stakeholders and the public were as follows:

Q.1. "To what extent do you agree that police officer visibility in your community is important?"

Q.2. "How important is it that police officers are adequately supported to carry out their duties in terms of equipment and training?"

Q.3. "With an increase in population, how important is it that police staff levels are maintained in order to support policing in Cambridgeshire, for example call handlers, training officers?"

- 2.5 For each question participants were invited to indicate whether they:
 - Strongly agree
 - Agree
 - Neither agree or disagree
 - Disagree
 - Strongly disagree
- 2.6 A space was provided for participants to add any further comments.
- 2.7 The public survey ran for 19 days from Wednesday 8th January 2020 to Monday 27th January 2020.
- 2.8 People were asked to complete a short online survey. Printed documents were also available to ensure information was accessible with alternative arrangements for people to phone or email the OPCC with their comments.

3. Summary of the survey activity

- 3.1 During the survey a wide range of communication engagement activities took place.
- 3.2 A log of engagement activity can be found in **Appendix 2**.
- 3.3 A summary of activity is as follows:
 - The survey was launched and communicated to the public via the website, and digital communications including social media, notably Facebook, Instagram and Twitter.
 - The survey was also communicated through the media which secured coverage on radio, in print and online.
 - Officers, staff and volunteers within Cambridgeshire Constabulary were engaged through internal channels and given the opportunity to comment.
 - The Acting Police and Crime Commissioner engaged directly with the public at a number of contact points throughout the county over the survey period.

4. Analysis of survey responses

- 4.1 A total of **1,197** people responded to the survey.
- 4.2 In response to **question 1**, "To what extent do you agree that police officer visibility in your community is important?" **72.96%** of respondents strongly agreed.
- 4.3 In response to **question 2**, "How important is it that police officers are adequately supported to carry out their duties in terms of equipment and training?" **83.54%** of respondents strongly agreed.
- 4.4 In response to **question 3**, "With an increase in population, how important is it that police staff levels are maintained in order to support policing in Cambridgeshire, for example call handlers, training officers?" **76.21%** of respondents strongly agreed.
- 4.5 **Public comments:** it was important that the OPCC understood in more depth people's reasoning behind their response. Therefore respondents were asked to add any additional comment that they had about the proposal. A total of **259** comments were received. Most responses were received by people directly onto the online survey. However, a number of responses were received by e-mail, by telephone or were collected during public contact sessions. These responses were manually added to the online system.
- 4.6 Every comment received has been individually considered, however a number of recurring themes have been identified, including:
 - The need for more police visibility
 - General dissatisfaction with police presence
 - The police funding formula and population growth
 - The impact of central government funding on the local precept contribution
 - Concerns regarding the police response to specific crime types
- 4.7 What is notable is that there were no comments regarding the police work that is not crime related.

5. Demography of respondents

Demographic data collected, and presented below, demonstrates a range of people participated and engaged in the survey.

Gender											
Male: 54.2	17%	Female	40.97%	Prefer not t	to say:	4.51%		Trans	gender: 0%	Other: ().35%
Age											
-18: 0.17%	_	-24: 29%	25-34: 6.29%	35-44: 10.20%	45-5 15.6		55- 18.	<mark>64:</mark> 69%	65-74: 28.55%	+75: 15.63%	PNTS: 2.55%
Ethnicity			1	- 1			1				
White Brit	White British					88.889	%				
White Eur	opean					1.90%					
Asian or A	sian E	British				0.95%					
Black or E	lack B	ritish				0.34%					
Mixed						0.09%					
Prefer not	to say	1				5.95%					
Other						1.90%					
Do you ha	ave a	long star	nding illnes	s, disability o	or infirm	nity?					
Yes						20.649	%				
No					79.369	%					
Location	by Po	lice Dist	rict								
Huntingdo	Huntingdonshire 28.41%				East Cambridgeshire		ire	12.97%			
South Car	South Cambridgeshire 19.28%			Cambridge City							
										10.41%	
Peterboro	ugh		18	3.26%		Outsid	е			0.68%	
Fenlands 9.9		90%		No pe	rman	nanent residence		0.09%			

- 5.1 Demography in relation to Cambridgeshire: when compared to demographic data for Cambridgeshire¹, the above results indicate the survey is fairly representative of the county as a whole. Most areas are largely representative, with the majority of district, age and ethnic backgrounds within a 3% margin of error.
- 5.2 Clear outliers include residents of Huntingdonshire (28.41%) and those between the age of 65 and 74 (28.55%) while the gender split is disproportionately inclined towards male residents.

¹ All estimates based on 2011 census data (Cambridge atlas/ons.gov.uk)

5.3 It is notable that as this data is based on census records it is not indicative of homeowner data, and therefore may be more representative of those paying council tax in Cambridgeshire, which would likely not include low response groups such as under 18s.

6. Conclusion

- 6.1 A total **1,197** people and responded during the survey period. Demographic data collected demonstrates a wide range of people participated and engaged in the survey, of a makeup representative of the area as a whole.
- 6.2 **259** respondents also made additional comments which have been recorded fully in the appendices. The comments have helped to inform the Commissioner's proposal in line with government advice.
- 6.3 In response to **question 1**, "To what extent do you agree that police officer visibility in your community is important?" **72.96%** of respondents strongly agreed.
- 6.4 In response to **question 2**, "How important is it that police officers are adequately supported to carry out their duties in terms of equipment and training?" **83.54%** of respondents strongly agreed.
- 6.5 In response to **question 3**, "With an increase in population, how important is it that police staff levels are maintained in order to support policing in Cambridgeshire, for example call handlers, training officers?" **76.21%** of respondents strongly agreed.

Appendix 1 Survey documents

Online Survey Monkey content

As we plan our budget for policing Cambridgeshire and Peterborough for 2020/21, I am keen to understand your views on funding our police service.

The government previously announced national funding for 20,000 new officers with 62 joining the force over the next year. Although the cost for these extra officers is being met by the government, the existing 1,500 officers in Cambridgeshire and the infrastructure that supports them still needs maintaining and developing, which will bring cost pressures, not least from inflation alone.

Whilst the nationally funded additional officers are very welcome, there are some challenging realities that we face. Our police force remains one of the lowest funded forces in the country and with Cambridgeshire's population set to grow by 20% by 2031, we need to make sure our police service meets the needs of our growing communities.

In due course, the government will announce the amount by which the policing part of the precept can be raised and I would seek to follow that guidance. As an indication, a 2% increase on a Band D property would equate to 37p per month. In order to support the Chief Constable to deliver a policing service which is as resilient as it can be, I would be grateful if you could spare a moment or two to complete my short survey.

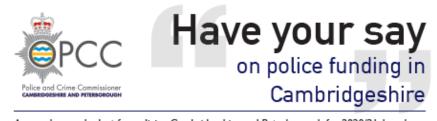
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important?	e that police officer visibility in your community is
Strongly agree	O Disagree
O Agree	O Strongly disagree
Neither agree nor disagree	
	ice officers are adequately supported to carry out their
duties in terms of equipment a	and training?
Agree	() Strongly disagree
 Agree Neither agree nor disagree 	Strongly disagree
	Strongly disagree
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 Neither agree nor disagree 3. With an increase in populat maintained in order to suppor training officers? Strongly agree Agree 	ion, how important is it that police staff levels are t policing in Cambridgeshire, for example call handlers,

5. Age Group?		
O Under 18	55-64	
18-24	O 65-74	
25-34	Over 75	
35-44	Prefer not to say	
45-54		
6. Ethnicity?		
6. Ethnicity? O White British	Black or Black British	
	 Black or Black British Mixed 	
🔘 White British	G	
 White British White European 	Mixed	

7. Do	you have a long standing illness, disability or infirmity?
O Ye	
() N	3
8. Ar	e you?
Ом	ale O Prefer not to say
) Fe	male
0 0	ther (please specify)
9. W	nich area of the county do you live in?
-	
Than	a you for taking the time to complete my survey. Your views will help inform my decision as to the future level
	of the policing part of your council tax.
0	ĸ

Printed survey leaflet



As we plan our budget for policing Cambridgeshire and Peterborough for 2020/21, I am keen to understand your views on funding our police service.

The amount of money being given to police forces from central government and the rules over how much the policing part of council tax can be raised have been delayed due to the December General Election.

As Police and Crime Commissioner, I need to ensure the Chief Constable has the resources he needs to keep people safe across the county.

The past year has brought many challenges however I am sure you will agree that we have a fantastic police force in Cambridgeshire working hard to tackle the issues we all care about.

Last year you told us you wanted to see more officers out in your communities. Thanks to your support for an increase in the policing part of your council tax, we have seen police officer numbers reach record levels in Cambridgeshire. An additional 50 officers were recruited with the aim of increasing visible neighbourhood policing as well as supporting a partnership approach to crime prevention.

Cambridgeshire is a safe county but police have to spend more time tackling the growing complexity of crimes such as domestic abuse, child sexual exploitation, modern day slavery and drug dealing known as 'county lines'.

The government previously announced funding for 20,000 new officers across the country with 62 joining the force over the next year. Although the cost for these extra officers is being met by the government, the existing 1,500 officers in Cambridgeshire and the infrastructure that supports them still needs maintaining and developing, which will bring cost pressures, not least from inflation alone.

Police funding comes from two main sources: a central government grant (just over half) and the remaining from the policing part of the council tax.

Whilst the nationally funded additional officers are very welcome, there are some challenging realities that we face. Our police force remains one of the lowest funded forces in the country and with the county's population set to grow by 20% by 2031, we need to make sure our police service meets the needs of our growing communities.

In due course, the government will announce the amount by which the precept can be raised and I would seek to follow that guidance. As an indication, a 2% increase on a Band D property would equate to 37p per month.

In order to support the Chief Constable to deliver a policing service which is as resilient as it can be, I would be grateful if you could spare a moment or two to complete my short survey.

A link to the survey can be found here.

The survey runs from Wednesday 8th until Monday 27th January 2020. Thank you

Ray Birby Acting Police and Crime Commissioner

Cam		tabulary. Please o	sioner would like you complete the followin	r views on funding g questions by marking your
I.	To what extent d Strongly agree	e 🗌 Ag	· ·	in your community is importa Neither agree nor disagree Don't know
	How important in their duties in ter Strongly agree Disagree	ms of equipmen	t and training?	supported to carry out Peither agree nor disagree Don't know
	training officers?		gree [hire, for example call handlers
		er comments? Ple	rongly disagree	
Thar will	you have any othe nk you for taking help inform my d	er comments? Ple the time to com actision.	ease use the box belo	_
Thar will I Equ Un	you have any othe	er comments? Ple the time to com actision.	ease use the box belo	w.

Appendix 2

Survey activity

• A summary of media coverage is provided below:

Date	Media	Link to coverage
9 th January	Cambs Times	https://www.cambstimes.co.uk/news/pcc-looks-for-budget-setting- support-cambs-1-6457990
9 th January	BBC Radio Cambs	Live interview on Ronnie Barbour show – iplayer link no longer available
9 th January	Hunts Post	https://www.huntspost.co.uk/news/police-urge-members-of-the- public-to-have-their-say-on-police-funding-1-6458052
11 th January	Peterborough Telegraph	https://www.peterboroughtoday.co.uk/news/crime/public-survey- whether-increase-council-tax-payments-police-peterborough-and- cambridgeshire-1361446
12 th January	Peterborough Telegraph	https://www.peterboroughtoday.co.uk/news/crime/cambridgeshire- police-commissioner-proposes-ps10-year-increase-council-tax- 1374669
22 nd January	BBC Radio Cambs	Live 'hot seat' interview on Chris Mann show with Chief Constable – question and reference to ongoing survey.
24 th January	BBC Radio Cambs	Acting Police and Crime Commissioner's announcement seeking to increase the precept by £10 per year (based on a Band D property) covered in hourly news bulletins.

• A summary of the survey activity undertaken is provided below

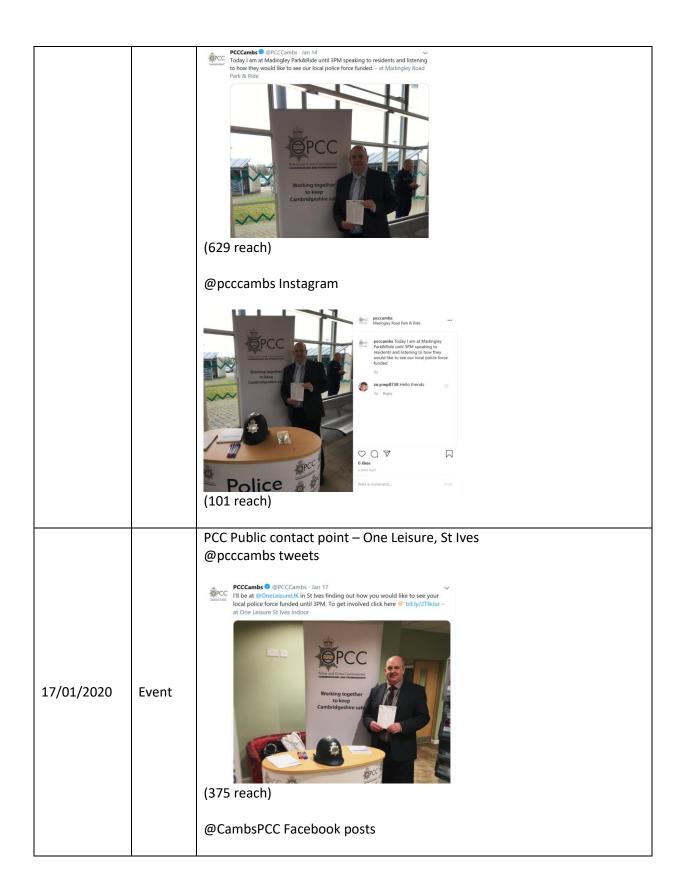
Survey engagement log

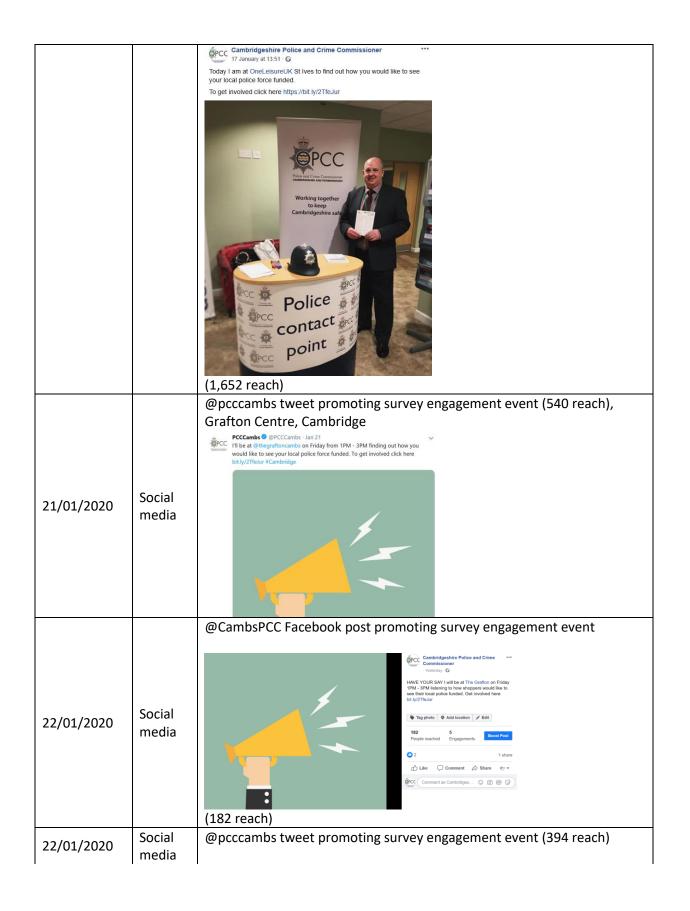
Date	Format	Further details			
05/01/2020	Media	Internal Comms article to all staff.			
08/01/2020	Media	Press release sent out to local media, stakeholders.			
08/01/2020	Social Media	<pre>@pcccambs tweet about survey (430 reach) we way any on pole funding in anti- we way any on pole funding in anti- we way the work of the set with my website bitly/21febr </pre>			
08/01/2020	Social Media	@CambsPCC Facebook post about survey (159 reach)			

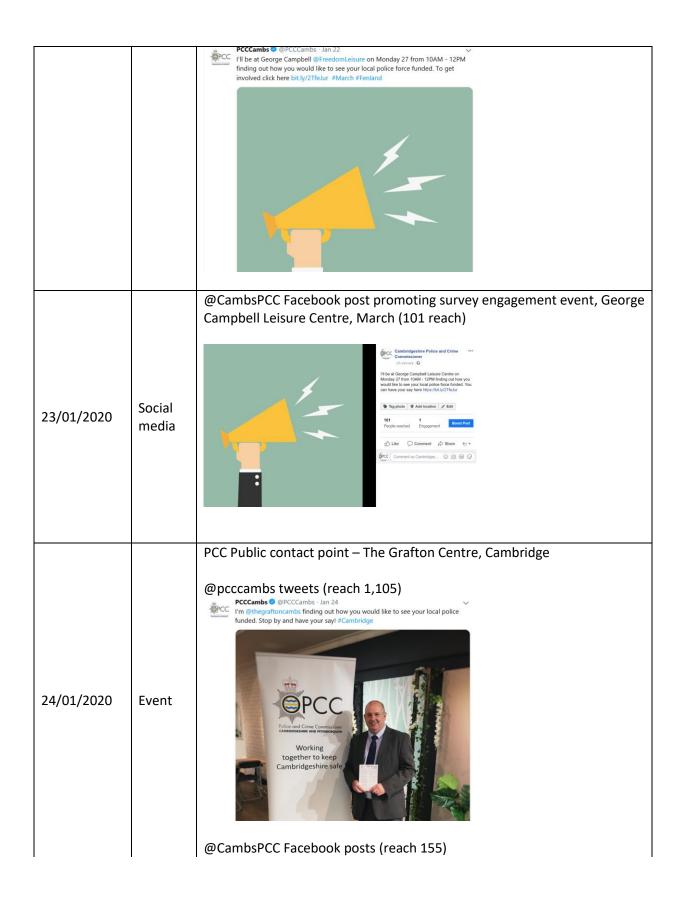
		Combridgeshire Police and Crime Commissioner A shanary at 15:30 °C Prese take a moment this month to have your say on local police funding: To more information on how to get involved, click here https://www.cambridgeshire-pcc.gov.uk/have-your-say-on-pol/
08/01/2020	Social Media	@pcccambs tweet promoting survey engagement event (443 reach), Serpentine Green, Hampton contact point, retweeting by Peterborough Telegraph CCCambs @PccCambs Image: Amagement event (443 reach), retweeting by Peterborough telegraph Image: Proceeding and the total of the telegraph of
08/01/2020	Social media	@CambsPCC Facebook post promoting survey engagement event (396 reach)
08/01/2020	Social Media	@pcccambs Twitter post promoting survey engagement event (491 reach), Sainsbury's Ely contact point.

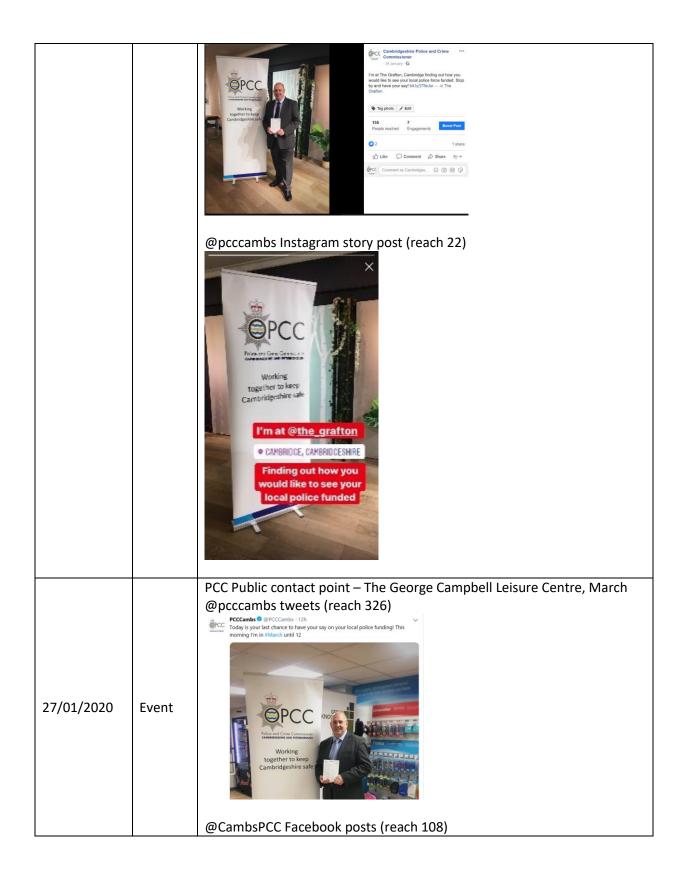
	1	December Operation in a
		PCCCambs @ @PCCCambs Jan 8 HAVE YOUR SAY I will be at Ely Sainsburys on 13th Jan, 1-3PM listening to how residents would like to see our police force funded. For more information on how to get involved visit bit.ly/2TfeJur
		@CambsPCC Facebook post promoting survey engagement event (366
		reach)
		Cambridgeshire Police and Crime Commissioner 8 January at 16:40 · O HAVE YOUR SAY I will be at Ely Sainsburys on 13th Jan, 1-3PM listening to how residents would like to see our police force funded. For more information on how to get involved visit https://bit.lly/2TfeJur
08/01/2020	Social	
	Media	
		PCC Public contact point – Serpentine Green, Peterborough
		@pcccambs Tweets
		PCCCambs @ @PCCCambs - Jan 13 I'm at Serpentine Green this morning in #Hampton talking to local people about
		police funding. If you're in the area, come and have a chat @peterboroughtel @PboroCops
		TESSO
13/01/2020	Event	
		Ence Police a Second Contact a
		(3,998 reach)

	1	
		<pre>PCCambs @ @PCCCambra in 13</pre>
		PCC Public contact point – Sainsbury's, Ely
		@pcccambs tweets
13/01/2020	Event	<image/> <text><text><text></text></text></text>
		<text><text><text><image/><image/></text></text></text>
14/01/2020	Event	PCC Public contact point – Madingley Park & Ride @pcccambs Tweets











Produced by:

Office of the Police and Crime Commissioner for Cambridgeshire and Peterborough PO Box 688, Huntingdon, Cambridgeshire, PE29 9LA

Tel: 0300 333 3456 E-mail: cambs-pcc@cambs.pnn.police.uk Online: www.cambridgeshire-pcc.gov.uk Twitter: @pcccambs Facebook: @CambsPCC

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